

QUIZ 13

NAME _____

- 1) a) (15 PTS.) Row reduce the following augmented matrix:

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 & -1 & 2 \\ 1 & 1 & 8 & 1 & 1 & c \end{array} \right)$$

What is the last column of this row reduced matrix?

$$R_1 \leftrightarrow R_2 \quad \left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 1 & 8 & 1 & 1 & c \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 & -1 & 2 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\xrightarrow{-4R_2 + R_1} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 5 & -8+c \\ 0 & 0 & 2 & 0 & -1 & 2 \end{array} \right)$$

3 version: $c = 4, 5, 6$

$$\xrightarrow{\frac{1}{2}R_2} \left(\begin{array}{ccccc} 1 & 1 & 0 & 1 & 5 & -8+c \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} & 1 \end{array} \right) *$$

Answers:
 $\begin{pmatrix} -4 \\ c \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -3 \\ c \end{pmatrix}, \begin{pmatrix} -2 \\ c \end{pmatrix}$

$$\text{Answer: The LAST column is } \begin{pmatrix} -8+c \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

- b) (15 PTS.) Consider the following system of equations:

$$\begin{aligned} 0x_1 + 0x_2 + 2x_3 + 0x_4 - 1x_5 &= 2 \\ 1x_1 + 1x_2 + 8x_3 + 1x_4 + 1x_5 &= 6 \end{aligned}$$

Solve these equations for x_1 in terms of the free variables.

The augmented matrix for this system is the matrix given in part a)
 So now reducing to *, and rewriting the top line of * as an equation yields

$$x_1 + x_2 + x_4 + 5x_5 = -8+c$$

$$\Rightarrow x_1 = -x_2 - x_4 - 5x_5 - 8+c$$

Fill in the blanks with numbers (some of which may be zero):

$$x_1 = \underline{(-1)} x_2 + \underline{(-1)} x_4 + \underline{(-5)} x_5 + \underline{-8+c}$$

2) (20 PTS.) Row reduce the following augmented matrix:

$$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 1 & 6 \\ 0 & 4 & 1 & 4 \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & c \end{pmatrix}$$

$R_1 \leftrightarrow R_3$

$$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & c \\ 0 & 4 & 1 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$$

3 versions:

$$c = 5, 6, 7$$

$$\xrightarrow{-R_3 + R_2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & c \\ 0 & 4 & 0 & -2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow{\frac{1}{2}R_2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 & 0 & c \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow{-R_2 + R_1} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & c+1 \\ 0 & 2 & 0 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\xrightarrow{\frac{1}{2}R_2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 & 0 & c+1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & -\frac{1}{2} \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 6 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$c+1 = 6, 7, \text{ or } 8.$$

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Answer (fill in the blanks):

$$\left(\begin{array}{cccc} \underline{1} & \underline{0} & \underline{0} & \underline{c+1} \\ \underline{0} & \underline{1} & \underline{0} & \underline{-\frac{1}{2}} \\ \underline{0} & \underline{0} & \underline{1} & \underline{6} \end{array} \right)$$