

## QUIZ 11

NAME: \_\_\_\_\_

DUE: Beginning of class Monday, October 30, 2000.

- 1) a) (5 PTS.) Let
- $Z$
- be the standard normal random variable. Using the table for
- $Z$
- , find
- $Pr[0 \leq Z \leq 1.55]$
- .

LOOK ON TABLE

$$\text{Answer: } Pr[0 \leq Z \leq 1.55] = .4394$$

- b) (5 PTS.) Let
- $Z$
- be the standard normal random variable. Using the table for
- $Z$
- , find
- $Pr[-1.55 \leq Z]$
- .

$$\begin{aligned} Pr[-1.55 \leq Z] &= Pr[-1.55 \leq Z \leq 0] + Pr[0 \leq Z] \\ &= Pr[0 \leq Z \leq 1.55] + Pr[0 \leq Z] \\ &= .4394 + .5 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Answer: } Pr[-1.55 \leq Z] = .9394$$

- c) (5 PTS.) Let
- $Z$
- be the standard normal random variable. Using the table for
- $Z$
- , find
- $Pr[-2 \leq Z \leq 1.55]$
- .

$$\begin{aligned} Pr[-2 \leq Z \leq 1.55] &= Pr[-2 \leq Z \leq 0] + Pr[0 \leq Z \leq 1.55] \\ &= Pr[0 \leq Z \leq 2] + Pr[0 \leq Z \leq 1.55] \\ &= .4772 + .4394 = .9166 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Answer: } Pr[-2 \leq Z \leq 1.55] = .9166$$

- d) (10 PTS.) Let
- $Z$
- be the standard normal random variable. Using the table for
- $Z$
- , find
- $Pr[-2 \leq Z \leq -1.55]$
- .

$$\begin{aligned} Pr[-2 \leq Z \leq -1.55] &= Pr[-2 \leq Z \leq 0] - Pr[-1.55 \leq Z \leq 0] \\ &= Pr[0 \leq Z \leq 2] - Pr[0 \leq Z \leq 1.55] \\ &= .4772 - .4394 = .0378 \end{aligned}$$

$$\text{Answer: } Pr[-2 \leq Z \leq -1.55] = .0378$$

e) (10 PTS.) Let  $X$  be a normal random variable with standard deviation 3.4 and average 10. Find  $Pr[8.3 \leq X]$ .

$$Z = \frac{X - \mu}{\sigma} = \frac{X - 10}{3.4}$$

$$Pr(8.3 \leq X) = Pr\left(\frac{8.3 - 10}{3.4} \leq Z\right) = Pr(-1.2 \leq Z)$$

$$= Pr(0 \leq Z \leq 1.2) + Pr(0 \leq Z)$$

$$= .1915 + .5$$

$$= .6915$$

Answer:  $Pr[8.3 \leq X] = \underline{.6915}$

f) (15 PTS.) Let  $X$  be a normal random variable with standard deviation 3.4 and average 10. Suppose  $Pr[-a \leq X \leq a] = .7108$ . Find the value of  $a$ .

$$\Pr[10-a \leq X \leq 10+a] = .7108$$

$$Z = \frac{X - \mu}{\sigma} = \frac{X - 10}{3.4} \quad X = 10 + a \Rightarrow Z = \frac{10 + a - 10}{3.4} = \frac{a}{3.4}$$

$$X = 10 - a \Rightarrow Z = \frac{10 - a - 10}{3.4} = -\frac{a}{3.4}$$

$$Pr(10-a \leq X \leq 10+a) = Pr\left(-\frac{a}{3.4} \leq Z \leq \frac{a}{3.4}\right)$$

$$= 2 Pr(0 \leq Z \leq \frac{a}{3.4}) = .7108$$

$$\Rightarrow Pr(0 \leq Z \leq \frac{a}{3.4}) = .3554$$

LOOK UP  
TABLE  $\Rightarrow \frac{a}{3.4} = 1.06 \Rightarrow a = 1.06 \cdot 3.4 = 3.604$   
IN  
"REVERSE"

Answer:  $a = \underline{3.604}$