

QUIZ 6

NAME: _____

- 1) (20 PTS.) A line passes thru the points $(2, 3)$ and $(-1, 12)$. Find the y -intercept of this line (i.e. find c such that the line passes thru $(0, c)$).

$$\textcircled{1} \quad y = mx + b$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad m = \frac{12 - 3}{-1 - 2} = \frac{9}{-3} = -3$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad y = -3x + b$$

$$\textcircled{4} \quad 12 = -3(-1) + b \quad ((-1, 12) \text{ is on the line})$$

$$\Rightarrow b = 9 \Rightarrow$$

$$y = -3x + 9$$

$$\textcircled{5} \quad y = -3 \cdot 0 + 9 \Rightarrow y = 9$$

Answer: Value of y -intercept: 9

- 2) (20 PTS.) A line has slope 2 and passes through the point $(3, 2)$. Find the coordinates of the intersection of this line with the line $x = 10$. OR $x = 12$

$$\textcircled{1} \quad y = 2x + b$$

$$\textcircled{2} \quad 2 = 2 \cdot 3 + b \quad ((3, 2) \text{ is on the line})$$

$$\Rightarrow b = -4 \Rightarrow$$

$$y = 2x - 4$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad y = 2 \cdot 10 - 4 = 16$$

$$\textcircled{3} \quad y = 2 \cdot 12 - 4 = 20$$

Answer: $(10, 16)$

3) (20 pts.) Find the point of intersection of the two lines given by $x + 2y = 10$ and $3x + 4y = 12$.

Version I

$$\begin{array}{rcl} x + 2y = 10 & \xrightarrow{x^2} & 2x + 4y = 20 \\ 3x + 4y = 12 & - & \underline{3x + 4y = 12} \\ & & -x = 8 \end{array}$$

$$x = -8$$

$$x + 2y = 10 \quad (@ x = -8) \Rightarrow -8 + 2y = 10 \Rightarrow 2y = 18 \Rightarrow y = 9$$

CHECK: $3(-8) + 4(9) = -24 + 36 = \underline{\underline{12}}$

$$x + 2y = 8 \qquad \qquad 3x + 4y = 12$$

Version II

$$\begin{array}{rcl} x + 2y = 8 & \xrightarrow{x^2} & 2x + 4y = 16 \\ 3x + 4y = 12 & - & \underline{3x + 4y = 12} \\ & & -x = 4 \end{array}$$

$$x = -4$$

$$x + 2y = 8 \quad (@ x = -4) \Rightarrow -4 + 2y = 8 \Rightarrow 2y = 12 \Rightarrow y = 6$$

CHECK: $3(-4) + 4(6) = -12 + 24 = \underline{\underline{12}}$

Answer: $(-8, 9)$
 $(-4, 6)$